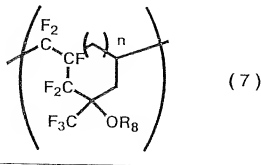


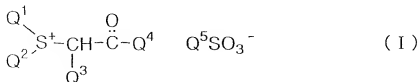
# AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Currently Amended) A positive resist composition comprising  
 (A) a resin which itself is insoluble or poorly soluble in an alkali aqueous solution but becomes soluble in an alkali aqueous solution by the action of an acid, wherein the content of halogen atoms in the resin is 40% by weight or more, at least one of structural units constituting the resin being is a structural unit having an alicyclic hydrocarbon skeleton, and the structural unit having an alicyclic hydrocarbon skeleton contains therein at least one group rendering the resin soluble in an alkali aqueous solution by the action of an acid, and at least one halogen atom, and a carbon in the alicyclic hydrocarbon skeleton may be substituted by an oxygen a structural unit of the formula (7):



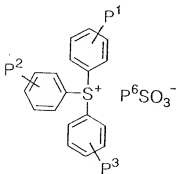
wherein R<sub>8</sub> represents a hydrogen or an acid-unstable group dissociating in the presence of an acid, and n represents 0 or 1, and

(B) (a) an acid generator comprising a sulfonium salt of the formula (I)

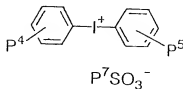


wherein  $Q^1$  and  $Q^2$  each independently represent alkyl having 1 to 6 carbon atoms or cycloalkyl having 3 to 10 carbon atoms, or  $Q^1$  and  $Q^2$  bond to form divalent acyclic hydrocarbon having 3 to 7 carbon atoms which form a ring together with the adjacent  $S^+$ , and one or more  $-CH_2-$  in the divalent acyclic hydrocarbon is optionally substituted by  $-CO-$ ,  $-O-$  or  $-S-$ ;  $Q^3$  represent hydrogen,  $Q^4$  represents alkyl having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, cycloalkyl having 3 to 10 carbon atoms or phenyl optionally substituted by alkyl having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, or  $Q^3$  and  $Q^4$  bond to form 2-oxocycloalkyl together with the adjacent  $-CHCO-$ , and  $Q^5SO_3^-$  represents organic sulfonate ion, and

(b) at least one onium salt selected from the group consisting of a triphenylsulfonium salt of the formula (IIa) and a diphenyliodonium salt of the formula (IIb)



( II a)

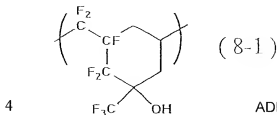
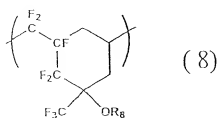


( II b)

wherein  $P^1$ ,  $P^2$ ,  $P^3$ ,  $P^4$  and  $P^5$  each independently represent hydrogen, hydroxyl, alkyl having 1 to 6 carbon atoms or alkoxy having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, and  $P^6SO_3^-$  and  $P^7SO_3^-$  each independently represent organic sulfonate ion.

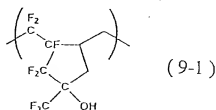
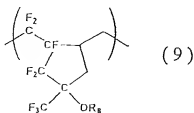
2. (Previously Presented) The positive resist composition according to Claim 1 wherein  $Q^1$  and  $Q^2$  bond to form divalent acyclic hydrocarbon having 3 to 7 carbon atoms which form a ring together with the adjacent  $S^+$ , and one or more  $-CH_2-$  in the divalent acyclic hydrocarbon is optionally substituted by  $-CO-$ ,  $-O-$  or  $-S-$ .

3. (Original) The positive resist composition according to Claim 1 wherein  $Q^5$ ,  $P^6$  and  $P^7$  each independently represent alkyl having 1 to 8 carbon atoms, perfluoroalkyl having 1 to 8 carbon atoms, aromatic group having 6 to 12 carbon atoms or camphor group.
4. (Original) The positive resist composition according to Claim 1 wherein the weight ratio of (b)/(a) is 9 to 1/9 wherein (a) is a sulfonium salt of the formula (I), and (b) is at least one onium salt selected by from the group consisting of a triphenylsulfonium salt of the formula (IIa) and diphenyliodonium salt of the formula (IIb).
5. (Currently Amended) The positive resist composition according to Claim 1 wherein the content of the ~~structural unit having an alicyclic hydrocarbon skeleton which contains therein at least one group rendering the resin soluble in an alkali aqueous solution by the action of an acid, and at least one halogen atom,~~ structural unit of the formula (7) is 15 to 50 mol % in the total structural units in the resin.
- 6.-15. (Cancelled)
16. (Withdrawn) The positive resist composition according to Claim 1 wherein the resin is a copolymer containing a structural unit of the following formula (8) and a structural unit of the following formula (8-1):



wherein  $R_8$  has the same meaning as described above.

17. (Withdrawn) The positive resist composition according to Claim 1 wherein the resin is a copolymer containing a structural unit of the following formula (9) and a structural unit of the following formula (9-1):

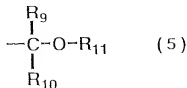


wherein,  $R_8$  has the same meaning as described above.

18.-19. (Cancelled)

20. (Original) The positive resist composition according to Claim 1 which further comprises a basic nitrogen-containing organic compound as a quencher.

21. (New) The positive resist composition according to Claim 1, wherein  $R_8$  is a group of the formula (5):



wherein  $R_9$  and  $R_{10}$  each independently represent an alkyl group having 1 to 14 carbon atoms or a hydrogen atom, the alkyl group may have at least one group selected from the

group consisting of halogen atoms and alicyclic hydrocarbon groups;  $R_{11}$  represents an alkyl group having 1 to 14 carbon atoms, alicyclic hydrocarbon group, lactone ring group or aromatic hydrocarbon group, the alkyl group may have at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of halogen atom, alicyclic hydrocarbon group and aromatic hydrocarbon group, the alicyclic hydrocarbon group, lactone ring group and aromatic hydrocarbon group in  $R_{11}$  may each independently have at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of halogen atoms and alkyl group.

22. (New) The positive resist composition according to Claim 16, wherein  $R_8$  is methoxymethyl group or ethoxymethyl group.
23. (New) The positive resist composition according to Claim 17, wherein  $R_8$  is methoxymethyl group or ethoxymethyl group.
24. (New) The positive resist composition according to Claim 21, wherein  $R_8$  is methoxymethyl group or ethoxymethyl group.